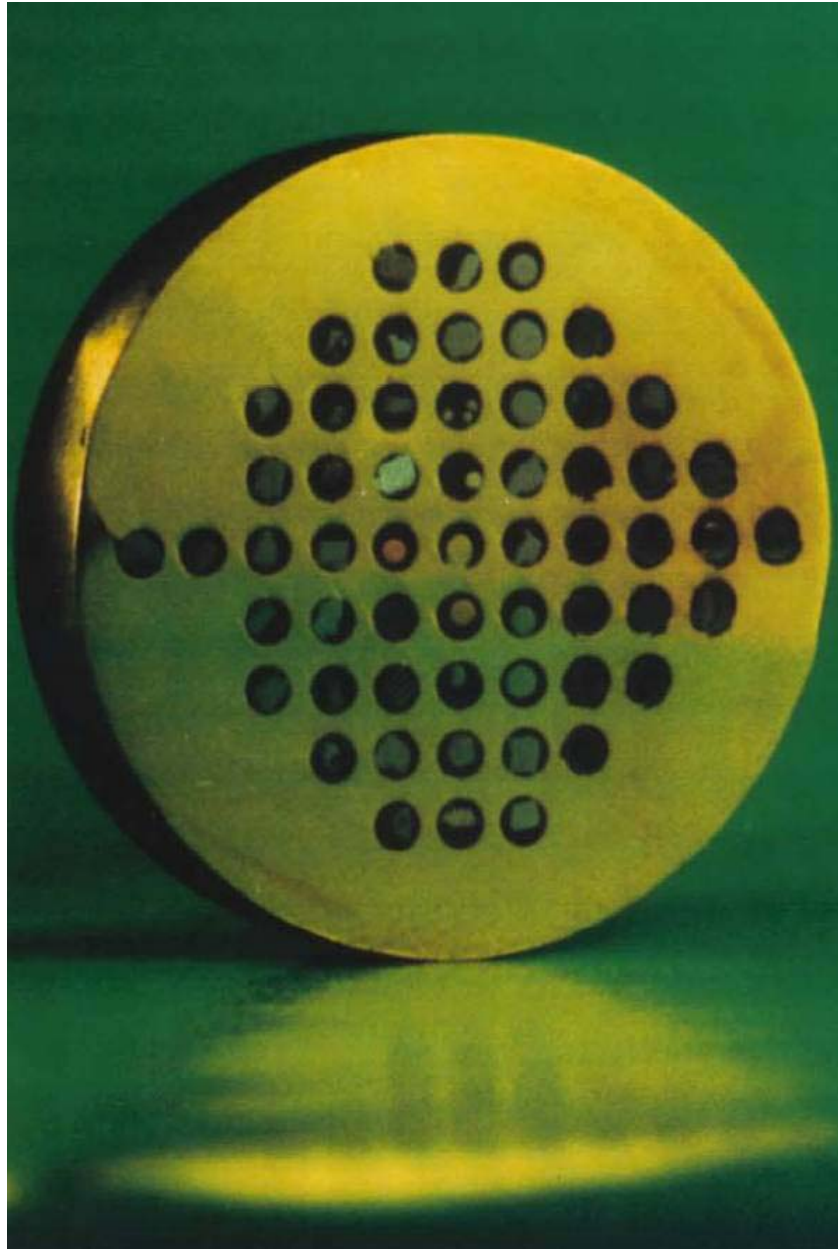


**ANSTAND**  
*Standard Reference Materials*

**US UNIVERSAL SET**



**Reference Material For X-Ray Electron Microanalysis**

Distribuito in Italia da

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# REFERENCE MATERIALS FOR X-RAY ELECTRON MICROANALYSIS

## UNIVERSAL MICRO SAMPLE US 57

This sample of 57 individual reference materials has been designed for quality assurance of microanalysis in metallurgy, geology, ceramic and buildings materials industry and environmental monitoring. US 57 serves as a reliable reference material for parameter setting, peak identification and calibration of ED- and WD-spectrometers in electron microanalysis.

The micro reference sample US 57 represents a balanced combination of pure elements, carbon steels, low alloy steels, tool- and high speed steels, stainless steels, blast furnace irons, ferro alloys, sintered carbides, various minerals, glass and HF-slag in a single mount.

## CERTIFICATE UNIVERSAL MICRO SAMPLE US 57-1

The individual materials are mounted in 1.5 mm diameter holes fixed by a high vacuum proof cold setting resin system in a brass block of 5 mm thickness and diameter of either 25 or 32 mm. The sample surface is diamond polished, the nonconductive materials are carbon coated. A Faraday cup of 0.15 mm diameter and 3 mm depth is available on request.

The concentrations stated are based on at least two independent laboratory means, obtained by different analytical techniques or taken from the certificate of the particular reference material used. The candidate materials were carefully selected and tested for homogeneity. With those materials heterogeneous by nature (marked with an asterix in the attached tables) the user is recommended to find the essential parts prior to excitation. The

values of element concentration were achieved applying the ISO-REMCO GUIDE 35-1985 (E), thus the uncertainty of values, based on residual systematic error is expressed by the last significant digit as per above cited document i.e. 58.4 wt% means a concentration of 58.3 to 58.5 wt%.

This MICRO SAMPLE US 57 should always be handled with great care, it should not be touched or wiped, because it is easily scratched. Use a gentle stream of dry air to remove any dust. Keep the sample in a dry atmosphere, preferably in a dessicator.

This certificate comprises the following information and data:

- map of specific US 57 and magnified photo for easier identification of individual reference sample;
- list of the 57 individual reference samples;
- composition of the individual reference samples;
- alphabetic table of available element concentrations in ascending order for quick selection of suitable individual sample.

Manufactured and certified by: **ANSTAND COMPANY, Pjanovova 35  
0400 OSTRAVA 3, CSFR**

Marketing and distribution  
in Italy by:

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**STOCK LIST OF REFERENCE MATERIALS  
FOR CUSTOMER SELECTION**

to be mounted in MICRO-samples for X-ray electron microanalysis

| <b>Item</b> | <b>Reference Mat.</b> |  | <b>Symbol</b> | <b>Concentration %</b> |
|-------------|-----------------------|--|---------------|------------------------|
| 1           | carbon                |  | C             | C 99.9                 |
| 2           | magnesium             |  | Mg            | Mg 99.9                |
| 3           | aluminium             |  | Al            | Al 99.9                |
| 4           | silicon               |  | Si            | Si 99.9                |
| 5           | titanium              |  | Ti            | Ti 99.9                |
| 6           | vanadium              |  | V             | V 99.9                 |
| 7           | chromium              |  | Cr            | Cr 99.9                |
| 8           | manganese             |  | Mn            | Mn 99.9                |
| 9           | iron                  |  | Fe            | Fe 99.9                |
| 10          | cobalt                |  | Co            | Co 99.9                |
| 11          | nickel                |  | Ni            | Ni 99.9                |
| 12          | copper                |  | Cu            | Cu 99.9                |

|    |            |  |    |         |
|----|------------|--|----|---------|
| 13 | zinc       |  | Zn | Zn 99.9 |
| 14 | gallium    |  | Ga | Ga 99.9 |
| 15 | germanium  |  | Ge | Ge 99.9 |
| 16 | selenium   |  | Se | Se 99.9 |
| 17 | zirconium  |  | Zr | Zr 99.9 |
| 18 | niobium    |  | Nb | Nb 99.9 |
| 19 | molybdenum |  | Mo | Mo 99.9 |
| 20 | silver     |  | Ag | Ag 99.9 |
| 21 | cadmium    |  | Cd | Cd 99.9 |
| 22 | antimony   |  | Sb | Sb 99.9 |
| 23 | tellurium  |  | Te | Te 99.9 |
| 24 | hafnium    |  | Hf | Hf 99.9 |
| 25 | tantalum   |  | Ta | Ta 99.9 |
| 26 | tungsten   |  | W  | W 99.9  |

|    |                 |  |       |   |
|----|-----------------|--|-------|---|
| 27 | lead            |  | Pb    | Pb 99.9   |
| 28 | bismuth         |  | Bi    | Bi 99.9   |
| 29 | carbon steel    |  | OC 54 | C 0.55<br>S 0.010<br>Mn 0.60<br>Fe 98   |
| 30 | carbon steel    |  | OC 70 | C 0.74<br>S 0.016<br>Mn 0.52<br>Fe 98   |
| 31 | carbon steel    |  | OC 84 | C 0.83<br>S 0.015<br>Mn 0.45<br>Fe 98   |
| 32 | low alloy steel |  | 16270 | C 0.66<br>Si 0.21<br>P 0.019<br>S 0.011<br>Cr 0.33<br>Mn 0.43<br>Ni 1.8<br>Cu 0.05<br>Fe 96 |
| 33 | Cr-steel        |  | 1Cr17 | C 0.05<br>Si 0.40<br>S 0.016<br>Cr 16.3<br>Mn 0.42<br>Ni 0.15<br>Fe 82                      |

|    |                  |  |             |  |
|----|------------------|--|-------------|--|
| 34 | kanthal          |  | 1Cr21Al7    | C 0.03<br>Al 6.9<br>Si 0.57<br>Cr 21.4<br>Mn 0.30<br>Ni 0.09<br>Mo 0.03<br>Fe 70 |
| 35 | stainless steel  |  | 1Cr18Ni10Mo | C 0.05<br>Si 0.32<br>S 0.018<br>Cr 18.5<br>Mn 0.91<br>Ni 9.9<br>Mo 2.3<br>Fe 67  |
| 36 | stainless steel  |  | 1Cr18Ni10   | C 0.04<br>Si 0.45<br>S 0.016<br>Cr 17.6<br>Mn 1.11<br>Ni 9.8<br>Fe 70            |
| 37 | stainless steel  |  | 1Cr23Ni14   | C 0.05<br>Si 0.46<br>S 0.007<br>Cr 23.5<br>Mn 1.61<br>Ni 13.7<br>Fe 60           |
| 38 | high speed steel |  | 19857       | C 0.96<br>Si 0.25<br>P 0.015<br>S 0.022<br>V 2.3<br>Cr 4.1<br>Mn 0.17<br>Co 10.5 |

|    |            |   |         |   |
|----|------------|---|---------|---|
|    |            |   |         | Mo 0.03<br>W 9.5<br>Fe 72   |
| 39 | tool steel |   | 1920B   | C 1.40<br>S 0.017<br>V 5.7<br>Cr 4.7<br>Mn 0.35<br>Co 5.0<br>Mo 0.12<br>W 14.3<br>Fe 70       |
| 40 | cast iron  | * | 425092  | C 4.1<br>Si 1.6<br>P 0.24<br>S 0.019<br>Mn 1.3<br>Fe 92                                       |
| 41 | cast iron  | * | CKD 239 | C 4.2<br>Mn 0.76<br>Si 0.27<br>P 0.024<br>S 0.018<br>Cr 0.052<br>Ni 2.42<br>Cu 0.085<br>Fe 92 |
| 42 | pig iron   | * | 417111  | C 4.1<br>Si 2.3<br>P 0.18<br>S 0.009<br>Cr 0.05<br>Mn 1.02<br>Fe 91                           |
| 43 | pig iron   | * | 106074  | C 4.7   |



|    |             |   |        |  |
|----|-------------|---|--------|--|
|    |             |   |        | S 0.024<br>Mn 0.60<br>Cr 0.18<br>Fe 94   |
| 44 | pig iron    | * | 120032 | C 4.3<br>Si 0.48<br>S 0.034<br>Cr 0.14<br>Mn 0.60<br>Zn 0.02<br>Fe 94            |
| 45 | pig iron    | * | 414022 | C 4.5<br>Si 1.05<br>P 0.26<br>S 0.018<br>Mn 1.02<br>Fe 93                        |
| 46 | ferro-alloy | * | FeBNd  | B 1.24<br>Al 0.13<br>Si 0.05<br>Cr 0.03<br>Mn 0.03<br>Pr 0.3<br>Nd 31.2<br>Fe 66 |
| 47 | ferro-alloy | * | FeAl   | C 0.03<br>Mg 0.2<br>Al 48<br>Si 1.4<br>Fe 49                                     |
| 48 | ferro-alloy | * | FeSi   | Al 0.5<br>Si 46<br>Mn 0.4<br>Fe 53   |

|    |             |   |          |   |
|----|-------------|---|----------|---|
| 50 | ferro-alloy | * | FeV      | Al 4.4<br>Si 0.7<br>V 79<br>Fe 16         |
| 51 | ferro-alloy | * | FeCr     | C 0.45<br>Si 1.2<br>Cr 68<br>Fe 30        |
| 52 | ferro-alloy | * | FeMn     | C 7.2<br>Si 1.5<br>P 1.2<br>Mn 82<br>Fe 9 |
| 53 | ferro-alloy | * | FeMo     | Fe 62<br>Mo 38                            |
| 54 | Ti-alloy    |   | BR Ti5   | Al 6.8<br>Ti 89<br>Fe 0.08<br>Mo 4.0      |
| 55 | Ni-alloy    |   | Ni90Cr10 | Si 0.3<br>Cr 9.5<br>Mn 0.04<br>Ni 89      |
| 56 | constantan  |   | Cu55Ni45 | Mn 1.3<br>Ni 43.5<br>Cu 55.1              |
| 57 | brass       |   | Cu63Zn37 | Fe 0.05<br>Ni 0.004<br>Cu 63.7<br>Zn 36.2 |

|    |                      |   |              |                                 |
|----|----------------------|---|--------------|---------------------------------|
| 58 | Al-bronze            |   | Cu84Al12Fe4  | Al 11.6<br>Fe 3.7<br>Cu 84      |
| 59 | P-bronze             |   | Cu90P10      | P 10.5<br>Cu 89                 |
| 60 | Sn-bronze            |   | Cu94Sn6      | Cu 94.6<br>Zn 0.004<br>Sn 5.3   |
| 61 | Ag-solder            |   | Ag58Cu28Zn14 | Cu 27.9<br>Zn 13.6<br>Ag 58.4   |
| 62 | Ag-alloy             |   | Ag63Au37     | Ag 63<br>Au 37                  |
| 64 | gallium<br>arsenide  |   | GaAs         | Ga 51.2<br>As 48.8              |
| 65 | indium<br>phosphide  |   | InP          | In 80.3<br>P 19.7               |
| 66 | indium<br>antimonide |   | InSb         | In 48.5<br>Sb 51.5              |
| 69 | sintered<br>carbides | * | WC/TiC/Co    | C 9<br>Co 6.2<br>Ti 0.9<br>W 77 |
| 70 | sintered<br>carbide  | * | WC/Co        | C 6<br>Co 8.8                   |

|    |                 |   |                                    |  |
|----|-----------------|---|------------------------------------|--|
|    |                 |   |                                    | W 85   |
| 71 | boron nitride   | p | BN                                 | B 43.6<br>N 56.4   |
| 72 | silicon carbide | p | SiC                                | C 29.9<br>Si 70.1  |
| 73 | titan. carbide  | p | TiC                                | C 20.0<br>Ti 80.0  |
| 74 | fluorite        |   | CaF <sub>2</sub>                   | Ca 51<br>F 49  |
| 75 | jadeite         |   | NaAlSi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> | Na 10.9<br>Al 15.5<br>Si 23.8<br>K 1.4<br>Ca 1.3<br>Fe 1.2<br>O 46 |
| 76 | albite          |   | NaAlSi <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> | Na 9.4<br>Al 10.1<br>Si 31.9<br>O 48                               |
| 77 | corundum        |   | Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>     | Al 53<br>O 47  |
| 78 | topaz           |   | Al <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub>   | Al 32.3<br>Si 18.2<br>O 49   |

|    |              |   |                      |   |
|----|--------------|---|----------------------|---|
| 79 | orthoclase   |   | $KAlSi_3O_8$         | Na 0.9<br>Al 9.6<br>Si 31.6<br>K 10.8<br>O 47                                 |
| 80 | pyrope       |   | $Mg_3Al_2Si_3O_{12}$ | Mg 11.7<br>Al 11.3<br>Si 18.7<br>Ca 2.7<br>Ti 0.4<br>Cr 1.0<br>Fe 9.2<br>O 44 |
| 81 | quartz       |   | $SiO_2$              | Si 47<br>O 53   |
| 82 | wollastonite |   | $CaSiO_3$            | Si 24<br>Ca 35<br>O 41  |
| 84 | CaTi-oxide   | s | $CaTiO_3$            | Ca 29.5<br>Ti 35.2<br>O 35  |
| 85 | andradite    |   | $Ca_3Fe_2Si_3O_{12}$ | Mg 2.4<br>Al 5.1<br>Si 19.5<br>Ca 20.5<br>Fe 11.3<br>O 41                     |
| 86 | rutile       |   | $TiO_2$              | Ti 60<br>O 40   |
| 87 | olivine      |   | $MgFeSiO_4$          | Mg 27.2   |

|    |               |   |                           |   |
|----|---------------|---|---------------------------|---|
|    |               |   |                           | Si 20.5<br>Fe 8.5<br>O 44                   |
| 88 | chromite      |   | $\text{FeCr}_2\text{O}_4$ | Mg 8.5<br>Al 5.3<br>Cr 39<br>Fe 15<br>O 32  |
| 89 | hematite      | s | $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$   | Fe 69.9<br>O 30                             |
| 90 | magnetite     |   | $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$   | Fe 72<br>O 26                               |
| 91 | cuprite       |   | $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$     | Cu 89<br>O 11                               |
| 92 | zircon        |   | $\text{ZrSiO}_4$          | Si 14<br>Zr 52<br>O 34                      |
| 93 | rhodochrosite |   | $\text{MnCO}_3$           | Mn 48<br>O 42<br>C 10                       |
| 94 | magnesite     |   | $\text{MgCO}_3$           | Mg 26.4<br>Si 2.9<br>Ca 2.1<br>O 54<br>C 14 |
| 95 | calcite       |   | $\text{CaCO}_3$           | Ca 39<br>O 48<br>C 12                       |

|     |              |   |                                |                                   |
|-----|--------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 96  | anhydrite    |   | CaSO <sub>4</sub>              | S 22<br>Ca 32<br>O 46             |
| 97  | wolframite   |   | (Mn, Fe)WO <sub>4</sub>        | Mn 8.1<br>Fe 10.5<br>W 60<br>O 21 |
| 98  | BaTi-oxid    | s | BaTiO <sub>3</sub>             | Ba 58.9<br>Ti 20.5<br>O 20        |
| 99  | KTa-oxide    | s | KTaO <sub>3</sub>              | K 14.5<br>Ta 67.5<br>O 18         |
| 100 | pyrite       |   | FeS <sub>2</sub>               | S 53<br>Fe 47                     |
| 101 | chalcopyrite |   | CuFeS <sub>2</sub>             | Fe 30.3<br>Cu 36.0<br>S 33.7      |
| 102 | sphalerite   |   | ZnS                            | S 34<br>Zn 66                     |
| 103 | antimonite   |   | Sb <sub>2</sub> S <sub>3</sub> | S 27<br>Sb 73                     |
| 104 | galenite     |   | PbS                            | S 7<br>Pb 93                      |
| 105 | glass        |   | GA-11                          | Na 1.6                            |

|     |       |  |       |   |
|-----|-------|--|-------|---|
|     |       |  |       | Al 9.5<br>Si 20.6<br>K 1.1<br>Ca 0.7<br>Mn 21.2<br>Zn 4.0<br>O 41                               |
| 106 | glass |  | GB-2  | Al 2.9<br>Si 27.5<br>K 0.3<br>Ca 14.6<br>Fe 9.8<br>Ni 0.3<br>Cu 1.0<br>Zn 0.5<br>O 43           |
| 107 | glass |  | SD-44 | Na 6.4<br>Mg 8.1<br>Al 14.2<br>Si 8.0<br>P 2.3<br>Ca 14.9<br>Fe 0.3<br>Zn 4.5<br>Pb 1.8<br>O 40 |
| 108 | glass |  | GSI-V | Na 11.3<br>Al 1.5<br>Si 26.1<br>K 1.8<br>Ca 4.4<br>Cr 2.2<br>Mn 4.3<br>Zn 3.2<br>Ba 4.3<br>O 41 |
| 109 | glass |  | FS-23 | Al 0.9<br>Si 32.9   |



|     |                 |    |          |  |
|-----|-----------------|----|----------|--|
|     |                 |    |          | K 19.0<br>Ca 2.9<br>Ti 0.6<br>O 44   |
| 110 | BF-slag         |    | VP       | Mg 7.7<br>Al 3.8<br>Si 19.6<br>S 0.5<br>K 0.6<br>Ca 25.0<br>Mn 0.8<br>O 41       |
| 111 | indium          |    | In       | In 99.9  |
| 112 | tin             |    | Sn       | Sn 99.9  |
| 113 | gold            |    | Au       | Au 99.9  |
| 114 | low alloy steel | ch | 5Cr1/2Mo | C 0.13<br>Si 0.25<br>Cr 4.3<br>Mn 0.46<br>Ni 0.10<br>Cu 0.13<br>Mo 0.46<br>Fe 94 |
| 115 | low alloy steel | ch | 9Cr1Mo   | C 0.13<br>Si 0.38<br>Cr 8.7<br>Mn 0.41<br>Ni 0.24<br>Cu 0.15<br>Mo 0.96<br>Fe 89 |

|     |                 |    |             |  |
|-----|-----------------|----|-------------|--|
| 116 | Cr-steel        | ch | AISI 446    | C 0.09<br>Si 0.37<br>Cr 23.8<br>Mn 0.46<br>Ni 0.31<br>Cu 0.06<br>Mo 0.05<br>Fe 74.8          |
| 117 | stainless steel | ch | AISI 310    | C 0.07<br>Si 0.53<br>Cr 25.5<br>Mn 1.7<br>Ni 20.1<br>Cu 0.30<br>Mo 0.15<br>Fe 51.7           |
| 118 | stainless steel | ch | AISI 347    | C 0.06<br>Si 0.77<br>Cr 17.4<br>Mn 1.5<br>Ni 9.9<br>Cu 0.10<br>Nb 0.70<br>Mo 0.17<br>Fe 69.4 |
| 119 | stainless steel | ch | Nitronic 40 | C 0.04<br>Si 0.64<br>Cr 20.2<br>Mn 9.5<br>Ni 6.6<br>Cu 0.43<br>Mo 0.12<br>Fe 62.5            |
| 120 | stainless steel | ch | Nitronic 50 | C 0.05<br>Si 0.56<br>Cr 21.2<br>Ni 11.9<br>Cu 0.38   |

|     |                 |    |             |  |
|-----|-----------------|----|-------------|--|
|     |                 |    |             | Nb 0.16<br>Mo 2.2<br>Fe 58.9   |
| 121 | stainless steel | ch | Nitronic 60 | C 0.08<br>Si 4.1<br>Cr 16.4<br>Mn 8.2<br>Ni 8.2<br>Cu 0.40<br>Mo 0.23<br>Fe 62.4               |
| 122 | stainless steel | ch | 17-4-PH     | C 0.05<br>Si 0.51<br>Cr 15.51<br>Mn 0.52<br>Ni 4.4<br>Cu 3.2<br>Nb 0.28<br>Mo 0.10<br>Fe 75.5  |
| 123 | stainless steel | ch | Invar 36    | C 0.06<br>Si 0.27<br>Cr 0.17<br>Mn 0.76<br>Ni 36.1<br>Cu 0.08<br>Mo 0.01<br>Ta 0.18<br>Fe 62.4 |
| 124 | stainless steel | ch | Carp20CB3   | C 0.2<br>Si 0.32<br>Cr 19.6<br>Ni 33.6<br>Mn 0.48<br>Cu 3.2<br>Co 0.27<br>Nb 0.51<br>Mo 2.1    |

|     |                 |    |              |   |
|-----|-----------------|----|--------------|---|
|     |                 |    |              | Ta 0.21<br>Fe 39.6  |
| 125 | stainless steel | ch | Haynes 556   | C 0.11<br>Si 0.45<br>Cr 21.8<br>Mn 1.00<br>Co 17.7<br>Ni 20.2<br>Cu 0.09<br>Mo 2.9<br>W 2.4<br>Fe 33.4  |
| 126 | stainless steel | ch | Maraging 300 | C 0.01<br>Si 0.03<br>Ti 0.62<br>Cr 0.16<br>Mn 0.03<br>Co 8.9<br>Ni 18.6<br>Cu 0.03<br>Mo 4.9<br>Fe 66.7 |
| 127 | stainless steel | ch | BCS 467      | C 0.069<br>Mn 0.68<br>Si 0.45<br>P 0.015<br>S 0.019<br>Ni 8.95<br>Cr 18.05<br>Nb 1.06<br>Fe 70.7        |
| 128 | stainless steel | ch | NBS 339      | C 0.052<br>Mn 0.738<br>Si 0.654<br>S 0.013<br>Cu 0.199<br>Ni 8.89<br>Cr 17.42                           |

|     |                  |    |           |   |
|-----|------------------|----|-----------|---|
|     |                  |    |           | V 0.058<br>Co 0.096<br>Mo 0.248<br>Se 0.247<br>Fe 71.2  |
| 129 | stainless steel  | ch | NHKG P-10 | C 0.09<br>Mn 0.44<br>Si 1.38<br>P 0.022<br>Ni 10.51<br>Cr 17.34<br>Ti 0.84<br>Fe 69.3                                   |
| 130 | stainless steel  | ch | IMZ 1.12  | C 0.085<br>Mn 1.60<br>Si 0.56<br>P 0.038<br>S 0.017<br>Ni 10.56<br>Cr 18.63<br>Mo 2.07<br>Ti 0.73<br>Fe 65.7            |
| 131 | stainless steel  | ch | CS 3/4/04 | C 0.072<br>Mn 0.66<br>Si 0.29<br>P 0.046<br>S 0.007<br>Ni 9.21<br>Cr 18.05<br>Cu 0.10<br>Ti 0.63<br>Co 0.026<br>Fe 70.9 |
| 132 | high speed steel |    | 24/3      | C 0.94<br>Si 0.20<br>Mn 0.44<br>S 0.048   |

|     |                  |    |      |  |
|-----|------------------|----|------|--|
|     |                  |    |      | <p> Cu 0.20<br/> Ni 0.17<br/> Cr 4.46<br/> V 1.05<br/> Mo 9.57<br/> W 2.83<br/> Co 8.92<br/> Ti 0.22<br/> Fe 70.9 </p>   |
| 133 | high speed steel |    | 24/4 | <p> C 1.37<br/> Si 0.31<br/> Mn 0.58<br/> S 0.023<br/> Cu 0.34<br/> Ni 0.26<br/> Cr 3.99<br/> V 4.62<br/> Mo 1.54<br/> W 11.71<br/> Co 0.03<br/> Ti 0.02<br/> Fe 75.5 </p> |
| 134 | tool steel       | ch | M2   | <p> C 0.86<br/> Si 0.39<br/> V 1.9<br/> Cr 4.3<br/> Mn 0.31<br/> Ni 0.20<br/> Cu 0.14<br/> Co 0.16<br/> Mo 5.1<br/> W 6.3<br/> Fe 80.5 </p>                                |
| 135 | tool steel       | ch | T1   | <p> C 0.79<br/> Si 0.29<br/> V 1.1<br/> Cr 4.3<br/> Mn 0.33<br/> Co 0.39<br/> Ni 0.23 </p>   |

|     |            |    |    |  |
|-----|------------|----|----|--|
|     |            |    |    | <p>Cu 0.12<br/> Mo 0.40<br/> W 18.0<br/> Fe 74.0</p>   |
| 136 | tool steel | ch | D2 | <p>C 1.49<br/> Si 0.35<br/> V 0.97<br/> Cr 12.1<br/> Mn 0.32<br/> Ni 0.23<br/> Cu 0.05<br/> Mo 0.86<br/> W 0.15<br/> Fe 83.5</p> |
| 137 | cast iron  | *  | KS | <p>C 1.7<br/> Si 3.2<br/> S 0.14<br/> Cr 0.7<br/> Mn 0.13<br/> Ni 0.01<br/> Mo 0.6<br/> Fe 93.5</p>                              |
| 138 | cast iron  | *  | US | <p>C 2.85<br/> Si 0.6<br/> P 0.6<br/> S 0.02<br/> Cr 1.2<br/> Mn 0.3<br/> Ni 0.04<br/> Cu 1.4<br/> Fe 93.0</p>                   |
| 139 | cast iron  | *  | RS | <p>C 2.8<br/> Si 1.6<br/> P 0.4<br/> S 0.05<br/> Cr 0.17<br/> Cu 0.06<br/> Mo 0.1</p>  |

|     |           |   |         |   |
|-----|-----------|---|---------|---|
|     |           |   |         | Sn 0.07<br>Sb 0.05<br>Pb 0.015<br>Fe 93.0   |
| 140 | cast iron | * | IN      | C 3.45<br>Si 1.75<br>P 0.05<br>S 0.01<br>Cr 0.04<br>Mn 0.2<br>Ni 0.7<br>Cu 0.12<br>Fe 93.6    |
| 141 | cast iron | * | PN      | C 4.0<br>Si 0.95<br>P 0.27<br>S 0.2<br>Ni 1.2<br>Cu 0.5<br>Fe 93.9                            |
| 142 | Al-alloy  |   | CKD 401 | Al 85<br>Si 6.9<br>Ti 0.29<br>Cr 0.26<br>Mn 0.83<br>Fe 1.01<br>Cu 3.9<br>Zn 0.99              |
| 143 | Al-alloy  |   | CKD 405 | Mg 1.20<br>Al 83<br>Si 12.2<br>Cr 0.28<br>Mn 0.65<br>Fe 0.47<br>Ni 1.37<br>Cu 0.31<br>Zn 0.18 |



|     |          |    |            |  |
|-----|----------|----|------------|--|
| 144 | Ni-Alloy | ch | Inco 718   | Al 0.56<br>Ti 1.0<br>Cr 18.5<br>Mn 0.11<br>Fe 18.8<br>Co 0.25<br>Ni 52.2<br>Nb 5.1<br>Mo 3.1 |
| 145 | Ni-alloy | ch | Inco 625   | Ti 0.28<br>Cr 21.3<br>Mn 0.22<br>Fe 4.4<br>Co 0.19<br>Ni 60.9<br>Nb 3.3<br>Mo 8.8            |
| 146 | Ni-alloy | ch | Haynes 214 | Al 4.4<br>Cr 16.1<br>Mn 0.17<br>Fe 3.6<br>Ni 75.6  |
| 147 | Ni-alloy | ch | Haynes 230 | Al 0.37<br>Cr 21.5<br>Mn 0.50<br>Fe 1.4<br>Co 0.40<br>Ni 60.1<br>Mo 1.04<br>W 14.2           |
| 148 | Ni-alloy | ch | Haynes 242 | Al 0.24<br>Cr 7.9<br>Mn 0.33<br>Fe 1.09<br>Ni 64.7<br>Mo 25.4                                |

|     |          |    |                |   |
|-----|----------|----|----------------|---|
| 149 | Ni-alloy | ch | Hastalloy G-30 | Al 0.20<br>Cr 28.8<br>Mn 1.11<br>Fe 14.9<br>Co 3.6<br>Ni 40.3<br>Nb 0.70<br>Mo 5.0<br>W 3.1             |
| 150 | Ni-alloy |    | PY-79          | C 0.006<br>Al 0.03<br>Si 0.09<br>Mn 0.50<br>S 0.002<br>Mo 3.5<br>Cu 4.3<br>Fe 14.8<br>Ni 77             |
| 151 | Ni-alloy |    | PY-80          | C 0.006<br>Al 0.03<br>Mn 0.50<br>S 0.040<br>Mo 3.6<br>Nb 3.0<br>Cu 0.06<br>Ti 3.0<br>Fe 10.2<br>Ni 79.5 |
| 152 | Cu-alloy | ch | CDA 485        | Fe 0.08<br>Zn 36.1<br>Sn 0.99<br>Pb 1.8<br>Cu 61.0  |
| 153 | Cu-alloy | ch | CDA 655        | Si 3.1<br>Mn 1.02<br>Fe 0.04<br>Cu 96   |

|     |          |    |         |  |
|-----|----------|----|---------|--|
| 154 | Cu-alloy | ch | CDA 836 | Fe 0.03<br>Ni 0.78<br>Zn 4.3<br>Sn 4.6<br>Sb 0.09<br>Pb 5.4<br>Cu 85   |
| 155 | Cu-alloy | ch | CDA 937 | Sb 0.35<br>Ni 0.36<br>Zn 0.27<br>Sn 9.8<br>Pb 9.6<br>Cu 80             |
| 156 | Cu-alloy | ch | CDA 955 | Mn 0.16<br>Fe 4.0<br>Ni 4.4<br>Zn 0.09<br>Al 10.6<br>Cu 81             |
| 157 | Cu-alloy | ch | CDA 932 | Fe 0.08<br>Ni 0.09<br>Zn 3.2<br>Sn 6.7<br>Sb 0.07<br>Pb 6.4<br>Cu 83.4 |
| 158 | Cu-alloy | ch | CDA 863 | Al 6.0<br>Fe 2.3<br>Mn 3.7<br>Zn 23.3<br>Sn 0.04<br>Pb 0.03<br>Cu 65   |
| 159 | Cu-alloy | ch | CDA 642 | Al 7.0<br>Fe 0.10  |

|     |             |  |   |  |
|-----|-------------|--|---|--|
|     |             |  |   | Si 1.97<br>Zn 0.20<br>Sn 0.05<br>Cu 90.6 |
| 160 | Ag-alloy    |  | P5Ag19Cu75  | P 5.8<br>Ag 18.9<br>Cu 75                |
| 161 | Ag-alloy    |  | Cu16Zn16Cd25Ag42                                  | Cu 16.0<br>Zn 16.5<br>Cd 25.0<br>Ag 42.3 |
| 162 | Ag-alloy    |  | Cu27Zn21Ag51                                      | Cu 27.1<br>Zn 21.3<br>Ag 51.6            |
| 163 | Ag-alloy    |  | Cu17Ag83  | Cu 17.1<br>Ag 82.8                       |
| 164 | cassiterite |  | SnO <sub>2</sub>                                  | Sn 78.8<br>O 21                          |
| 165 | pollucite   |  | CsAl <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>3</sub> O <sub>10</sub> | Cs 33.3<br>Al 10.4<br>Si 21.1<br>O 35    |
| 166 | apatite     |  | Ca <sub>3</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>   | P 19<br>Ca 41<br>O 40                    |
| 167 | celestinite |  | SrSO <sub>4</sub>                                 | S 16<br>Sr 51<br>O 33                    |

|     |                     |   |  |   |
|-----|---------------------|---|--|---|
| 168 | scheelite           |   | $\text{CaWO}_4$                                | Ca 15.6<br>W 62.0<br>O 22                       |
| 169 | crocoite            |   | $\text{PbCrO}_4$                               | Cr 18.7<br>Pb 59.5<br>O 22                      |
| 170 | baryte              |   | $\text{BaSO}_4$                                | S 15.0<br>Ba 55.8<br>O 29                       |
| 171 | skutterudite        |   | $(\text{Co}, \text{Ni}, \text{Fe})\text{As}_3$ | S 3.3<br>Co 15.4<br>Ni 5.0<br>Fe 2.9<br>As 73.3 |
| 172 | titanite<br>brasil  |   | $\text{CaTiSiO}_5$                             | Al 1.4<br>Si 17.0<br>Ca 19.2<br>Ti 20.6<br>O 41 |
| 173 | yttrium oxide       | p | $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$                         | Y 79<br>O 21                                    |
| 174 | barium<br>carbonate | p | $\text{BaCO}_3$                                | Ba 70<br>O 24<br>C 6                            |
| 175 | neodymium<br>oxide  | p | $\text{Nd}_2\text{O}_3$                        | Nd 79<br>O 21                                   |
| 176 | europium<br>oxide   | p | $\text{Eu}_2\text{O}_3$                        | Eu 86<br>O 14                                   |

|     |                     |   |                                |               |
|-----|---------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|
| 177 | gadolinium<br>oxide | p | Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Gd 87<br>O 13 |
| 178 | dysprosium<br>oxide | p | Dy <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Dy 87<br>O 13 |
| 179 | holmium oxide       | p | Ho <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Ho 87<br>O 13 |

Abbreviations of material property description:

\* = heterogenous material

p = powdered material

ch = chipping material

s = synthetic material